

# Supreme Court of Florida

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No. SC17-985

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**CHARLES WILLIAM FINNEY,**  
Appellant,

vs.

**STATE OF FLORIDA,**  
Appellee.

[January 26, 2018]

PER CURIAM.

We have for review Charles William Finney’s appeal of the circuit court’s order denying Finney’s motion filed pursuant to Florida Rule of Criminal Procedure 3.851. This Court has jurisdiction. See art. V, § 3(b)(1), Fla. Const.

Finney’s motion sought relief pursuant to the United States Supreme Court’s decision in Hurst v. Florida, 136 S. Ct. 616 (2016), and our decision on remand in Hurst v. State (Hurst), 202 So. 3d 40 (Fla. 2016), cert. denied, 137 S. Ct. 2161 (2017). This Court stayed Finney’s appeal pending the disposition of Hitchcock v. State, 226 So. 3d 216 (Fla. 2017), cert. denied, 138 S. Ct. 513 (2017). After this

Court decided Hitchcock, Finney responded to this Court's order to show cause arguing why Hitchcock should not be dispositive in this case.

After reviewing Finney's response to the order to show cause, as well as the State's arguments in reply, we conclude that Finney is not entitled to relief. Finney was sentenced to death following a jury's recommendation for death by a vote of nine to three. Finney v. State, 660 So. 2d 674, 679 (Fla. 1995). Finney's sentence of death became final in 1996. Finney v. Florida, 516 U.S. 1096 (1996). Thus, Hurst does not apply retroactively to Finney's sentence of death. See Hitchcock, 226 So. 3d at 217. Accordingly, we affirm the denial of Finney's motion.

The Court having carefully considered all arguments raised by Finney, we caution that any rehearing motion containing reargument will be stricken. It is so ordered.

LABARGA, C.J., and POLSTON, and LAWSON, JJ., concur.  
PARIENTE, J., concurs in result with an opinion.  
LEWIS and CANADY, JJ., concur in result.  
QUINCE, J., recused.

PARIENTE, J., concurring in result.

I concur in result because I recognize that this Court's opinion in Hitchcock v. State, 226 So. 3d 216 (Fla. 2017), cert. denied, 138 S. Ct. 513 (2017), is now final. However, I continue to adhere to the views expressed in my dissenting opinion in Hitchcock.

An Appeal from the Circuit Court in and for Hillsborough County,

Michelle Sisco, Judge - Case No. 291991CF001611000AHC

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